Recombinant Mouse IL-12 p40 protein(His Tag)

Catalog No. PKSM041465

Note: Centrifuge before opening to ensure complete recovery of vial contents.

Description	
Synonyms	Interleukin-12 subunit beta;IL-12 subunit p40;IL-12B;Cytotoxic Lymphocyte Maturation Factor 40 kDa subunit (CLMF p40);NK cell Stimulating Factor Chain 2
Species	Mouse
Expression Host	E.coli
Sequence	Met 23-Ser 335
Accession	P43432
Calculated Molecular Weight	36.6 kDa
Observed molecular weight	35-48 kDa
Tag	C-His
Bioactivity	Measure by its ability to induce proliferation in T-cell enriched PBMC. The ED_{50} for this effect is < 0.3 ng/mL.
Properties	
Purity	> 98 % as determined by reducing SDS-PAGE.
Endotoxin	< 0.1 EU per µg of the protein as determined by the LAL method.
Storage	Generally, lyophilized proteins are stable for up to 12 months when stored at -20 to -80°C. Reconstituted protein solution can be stored at 4-8°C for 2-7 days. Aliquots of reconstituted samples are stable at < -20°C for 3 months.
Shipping	This product is provided as lyophilized powder which is shipped with ice packs.
Formulation	Lyophilized from sterile PBS, pH 7.4. Normally 5 % - 8 % trehalose, mannitol and 0.01% Tween80 are added as protectants before lyophilization. Please refer to the specific buffer information in the printed manual.
Reconstitution	Please refer to the printed manual for detailed information.
Data	



> 98 % as determined by reducing SDS-PAGE.

Background

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Interleukin 12 (IL-12) is the founding member of the IL-12 family of heterodimeric cytokines, which have important immunological functions. IL-12 is composed of two disulfide-linkedsubunits of 35 kDa and 40 kDa, respectively. The 35 kDa subunit (p35) is an α -helical protein homologous to IL-6 and GCSF.The 40 kDa subunit(p40) contains one fibronectin type III and one Ig C2-like domain, and has a high degree of structural homology to type I cytokine receptors. Whereas p35 subunit is unique to IL-12,the p40 subunit is also utilized in IL-23.Mature rat p35 is a 194 amino acids (aa) protein that is secreted as a heterodimer linked to p40. It contains three potential N-linked glycosylation sites and shares 86%, and 58% as sequence identity with mouse and human p35, respectively. Mature rat p40 contains 313 aa and can exist in multiple forms, including monomer, homodimer, heterodimer linked to p19 (forming IL23), and heterodimer linked to p35 (forming IL-12). IL12 facilitates hematopoietic stem cell proliferation, induces NK cell proliferation, and potentiates the expansion and late activation of Th1 CD4+ T cells.